Supplementary Table 1. Comparison of Baseline Characteristics Between Included and Excluded Participants

Variable	Category	Included participants	Excluded participants	*p*-value
		n (%) or mean±SD	n (%) or mean±SD	
Age (year)		74.28±6.41	74.55±7.07	.784
	65~74	1,724 (54.1)	618 (53.0)	.308
	≥75	1,462 (45.9)	548 (47.0)	
Sex	Male	1,314 (41.2)	478 (41.0)	.883
	Female	1,872 (58.8)	688 (59.0)	
Educational level	Elementary school	1,650 (51.8)	744 (63.8)	<.001
	Middle school	579 (18.2)	254 (21.8)	
	≥High school	957 (30.0)	168 (14.4)	
Living arrangement	Living alone	609 (19.1)	875 (75.2)	<.001
	With family	2,577 (80.9)	289 (24.8)	
Self-rated health	Good	650 (20.4)	244 (20.9)	.067
	Fair	1,534 (48.1)	503 (43.1)	
	Poor	1,002 (31.5)	419 (35.9)	
Number of chronic diseases*		1.53±1.20	1.50±1.21	.486
	0	698 (21.9)	273 (23.4)	.408
	1	1,010 (31.7)	371 (31.8)	
	2	817 (25.6)	272 (23.3)	
	≥3	661 (20.7)	250 (21.4)	
Number of medications		1.13±1.08	1.08±1.09	.937
	0	1,087 (34.1)	435 (37.3)	.090
	1	1,057 (33.2)	377 (32.3)	
	2	681 (21.4)	215 (18.4)	
	≥3	361 (11.3)	139 (11.9)	
Visual impairment	Yes	775 (24.3)	240 (20.7)	.102
	No	2,411 (75.7)	921 (79.3)	
Body mass index (kg/m^2)		23.47±2.70	23.55±2.78	.240
	Underweight (<18.5)	102 (3.2)	64 (5.6)	.081
	Normal (18.5~22.9)	1,296 (40.7)	495 (43.4)	
	Overweight (23.0~24.9)	951 (29.8)	310 (27.2)	
	Obese (≥25.0)	837 (26.3)	271 (23.8)	
Regular exercise	Yes	1,112 (34.9)	280 (24.0)	<.001
	No	2,074 (65.1)	886 (76.0)	
Depressive symptoms	Yes	100 (3.1)	48 (4.1)	.114
	No	3,086 (96.9)	1,117 (95.9)	
Cognitive function	Normal	2,097 (65.8)	470 (42.6)	<.001
	Impairment	1,089 (34.2)	632 (57.4)	
Fear of falling	Not at all	533 (16.7)	143 (12.3)	<.001
	Somewhat	1,952 (61.3)	706 (60.5)	
	Very much	701 (22.0)	317 (27.2)	

Percentages for excluded participants were calculated based on the number of participants with available data for each variable. *Chronic diseases include hypertension, diabetes, cancer, chronic pulmonary disease, liver disease, heart disease, cerebrovascular disease, and arthritis. SD=Standard deviation.